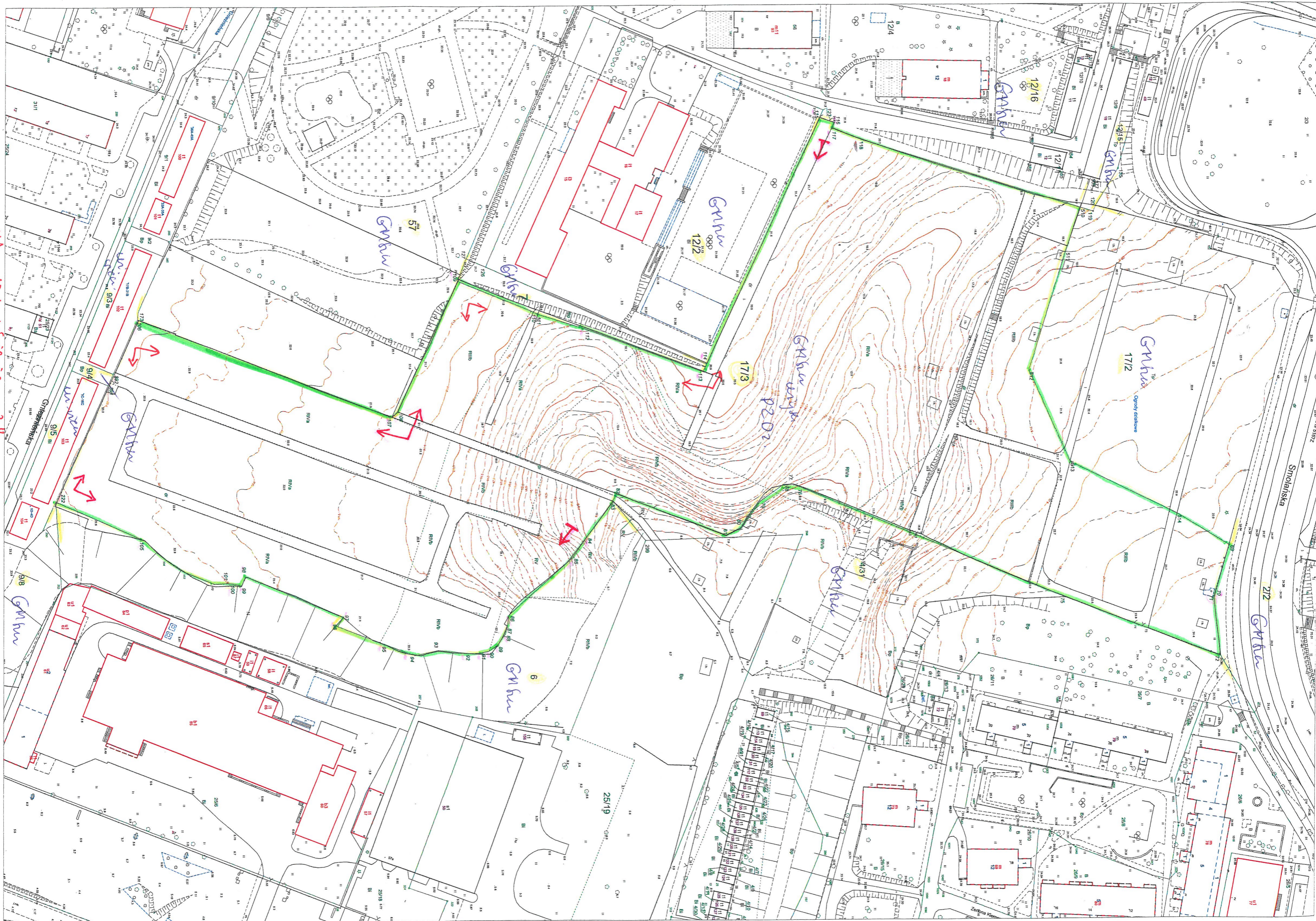


• gwł
brda
pobawiana
11 311



Smoleńska
202 11 1131
UL. SMOLEŃSKA

3